

1 Jason A. Rose, Esq.  
 2 Nevada Bar No. 9671  
 3 FAHRENDORF, VILORIA,  
 4 OLIPHANT & OSTER L.L.P.  
 5 327 California Ave.  
 6 Reno, Nevada 89519  
 7 (775) 348-9999  
 8 (775) 348-0540 fax  
 9 [bankruptcy@renonvlaw.com](mailto:bankruptcy@renonvlaw.com)

10  
 11 Counsel for Debtors and  
 12 Debtors in Possession

13  
 14 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
 15 DISTRICT OF NEVADA

16  
 17 CASE NO. BK-N-09-52781-GWZ

18 CHAPTER 11

19 **MOTION TO VALUE COLLATERAL**

20  
 21 IN RE  
 22 ANDREANO, STEPHEN CRAIG and  
 23 ANDREANO, CATHERINE ANN

24  
 25 Debtors.

26 Hearing Date: 1/13/2010

27 Hearing Time: 2:00 p.m.

28  
 29 ATTORNEYS AND  
 30 COUNSELORS AT LAW  
 31 Office: (775) 348-9999 Fax: (775) 348-0540  
 32 P. O. BOX 3677 ~ RENO, NEVADA 89505  
 33 327 CALIFORNIA AVENUE ~ RENO, NEVADA 89509

34  
 35 FAHRENDORF,  
 36 VILORIA,  
 37 OLIPHANT  
 38 & OSTER L.L.P.

39  
 40 TO THE HONORABLE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY JUDGE AND ALL OTHER  
 41 PARTIES IN INTEREST:

42  
 43 Stephen C. Andreano and Catherine A. Andreano ("Debtors"), by and through their counsel  
 44 of record, Jason A. Rose, Esq., hereby moves this court for a determination of the secured value  
 45 under Rule 3012 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure of the real property located at 2415  
 46 Killington Drive, Reno, Nevada 89511 (the "Subject Property"), pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 506(a) and  
 47 further based upon the declaration of the Debtors, and to treat the claim of Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.  
 48

1 ("Wells Fargo") as wholly unsecured on the grounds that there is no equity in the Subject Property  
 2 for Wells Fargo's lien to attach after accounting for the encumbrance of a first deed of trust.

3 MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

4 **I.**

5 **Introduction**

6 Under the Bankruptcy Code, a claim is not a secured claim to the extent that it exceeds the  
 7 value of the property that secures it. Here, the amount of the loan secured by the first deed of trust  
 8 is greater than the value of the subject property. Consequently, there is no equity in the Subject  
 9 Property for Wells Fargo's junior lien to attach.

10 **II.**

11 **Background Facts**

12 The Debtors filed their case on August 18, 2009. Debtors own the residential Subject  
 13 Property, which is encumbered by a first deed of trust held by Downey Savings and Loan  
 14 Association, F.A. ("Downey") and a second deed of trust held by Wells Fargo. The first and second  
 15 deeds of trust were recorded in the Washoe County Recorder's Office. *See* Debtors' Schedules A  
 16 and D, attached to the declaration of Stephen C. Andreano ("Andreano Declaration") as Exhibit A,  
 17 filed concurrently with this motion.

18 Sometime before the Debtors filed their case, Downey's assets were seized by the Office of  
 19 Thrift Supervision and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation was named receiver. U.S. Bank,  
 20 N.A. ("U.S. Bank") later acquired the banking operations of Downey.

21 Due to the falling real estate prices in Reno, Nevada, the value of the Subject Property has  
 22 substantially decreased in value. Consequently, there is no longer sufficient equity in the Subject  
 23 Property to support the security interest of Wells Fargo's second deed of trust. The Debtors value  
 24 the Subject Property at the approximate value of \$370,000 based upon their personal knowledge as  
 25 the Subject Property's owners and understanding of comparable prices for similar homes in that

ATTORNEYS AND  
COUNSELORS AT LAW  
Office: (775)348-9999 Fax: (775) 348-0540  
P. O. Box 3677 ~ RENO, NEVADA 89505  
327 CALIFORNIA AVENUE ~ RENO, NEVADA 89509

FAHRENDORF,  
VILORIA,  
OLIPHANT  
& OSTER L.L.P.

1 neighborhood.<sup>1</sup> *See* Andreano Declaration. At the time the Debtors filed their petition, the  
 2 outstanding balance of U.S. Bank's ("National City") note and first deed of trust was in the  
 3 approximate sum of \$573,520.94, which is more fully set forth in U.S. Bank's Proof of Claim filed in  
 4 this case. A copy of U.S. Bank's Proof of Claim is attached to the Andreano Declaration as Exhibit  
 5 B.

6 Therefore, Wells Fargo's claim in the approximate sum of \$122,043.97, secured by a junior  
 7 deed of trust on the Subject Property, is wholly unsecured after accounting for U.S. Bank's senior  
 8 lien and should be treated as a non-priority unsecured claim in the administration of the Debtors'  
 9 case.

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### III.

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#### Authorities

12 By virtue of Rule 3012 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure, "[t]he court may  
 13 determine the value of the claim secured by a lien on property in which the estate has an interest, on  
 14 motion of any party in interest and after a hearing on notice to the holder of the secured claim and  
 15 any other entity as the court may direct." The value of the Subject Property—at the time the  
 16 Debtor's petition was filed—is \$370,000. *See* Andreano's Declaration supporting the value of the  
 17 Subject Property filed concurrently with this motion. A debtor may testify regarding the value of  
 18 property owned by the debtor. Fed. R. Evid. 701; *So. Central Livestock Dealers, Inc., v. Security State*  
 19 *Bank*, 614 F.2d 1056, 1061 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1980); and *City of Elko v. Zillich*, 100 Nev. 366, 371, 683 P.2d 5, 8  
 20 (1984).

21 Under Section 506(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, the value of the collateral sets the upper  
 22 bounds of the amount of a secured claim. Here, the Debtors seek to value the Subject Property at  
 23 the fair market value of \$370,000 as of the date the petition was filed. The Subject Property is

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<sup>1</sup> Wells Fargo estimated the value of the Subject Property at \$360,000. *See* Wells Fargo's Proof of Claim filed in  
 this case on October 5, 2009 attached to the Andreano Declaration as Exhibit C.

1 encumbered by a first deed of trust—held by U.S. Bank—that secures a balance of \$573,520.94.  
 2 Consequently, Wells Fargo's junior deed of trust is wholly unsecured and, therefore, no portion of  
 3 its claim should be allowed as a secured claim in the Debtors' case.

4 Generally, Section 1123(b)(5) of the Bankruptcy Code prohibits a debtor from modifying a  
 5 claim secured only by the debtor's principal residence. But *In re Zimmer*, 313 F.3d 1220 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir.  
 6 2002) and *In re Lam*, 211 B.R. 36 (B.A.P. 9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1997) provide an exception and allow a junior lien  
 7 to be treated as an unsecured claim if there is no equity in the real property securing the lien. Here,  
 8 there is no equity in the Subject Property for Wells Fargo's lien to attach and, as a result, Wells  
 9 Fargo's lien should be treated as an unsecured claim.

10 **Wherefore**, the Debtors respectfully pray for the following relief:

11 (1) Declaratory relief setting the value of the Subject Property at \$370,000;  
 12 (2) declaratory relief that Wells Fargo's proof of claim for its junior lien be treated as a  
 13 general unsecured claim;  
 14 (3) declaratory relief that Wells Fargo's junior lien on the Subject Property be  
 15 extinguished and re-conveyed upon confirmation of the Debtors' Chapter 11 Plan; and  
 16 (4) such other and further relief the Court determines is just and proper.

17 **DATED** this 4<sup>th</sup> day of December, 2009.

18  
 19 FAHRENDORF, VILORIA,  
 20 OLIPHANT & OSTER L.L.P.

21  
 22 By: /s/ Jason A. Rose  
 23 Jason A. Rose, Esq.  
 24 Nevada Bar No. 9671

25  
 26 Attorneys for the Debtors  
 27  
 28

1  
2 **DECLARATION OF STEPHEN C. ANDREANO IN SUPPORT OF VALUATION OF**  
3 **THE SUBJECT PROPERTY U.S.B.C. CASE NO: BK-N-09-52781-GWZ**

4 I, Stephen C. Andreano, declare:

5 1. I am a debtor in the above-referenced case. I state the following facts based upon my  
6 own personal knowledge and know them to be true, except those facts stated on information and  
7 belief, which facts I am informed and believe to be true.

8 2. My Chapter 11 bankruptcy case was filed on August 18, 2009.

9 3. My residence is located at 2415 Killington Drive, Reno, Nevada 89511 ("Subject  
10 Property"), and is encumbered by a senior lien held by U.S. Bank, N.A. ("U.S. Bank") and a junior  
11 lien held by Wells Fargo. I am informed and believe that these liens were duly recorded with the  
12 Washoe County Recorder's Office. The Debtors' Schedules A and D evidencing said liens are  
13 attached hereto as Exhibit A.

14 4. Based upon my personal knowledge of similar homes selling in my neighborhood at  
15 the time I filed my bankruptcy case, the fair market value of the Subject Property was \$370,000.

16 5. At the time I filed my bankruptcy case, the outstanding balance on the note and first  
17 deed of trust held by U.S. Bank, was in the approximate sum of \$573,520.94. A copy of U.S. Bank's  
18 Proof of Claim attached hereto as Exhibit B.

19 6. Wells Fargo filed a proof of claim in this case. The balance on the second deed of  
20 trust held by Wells Fargo is in the approximate sum of \$122,043.97. According to Wells Fargo's  
21 proof of claim, the Subject Property's fair market value is \$360,000. A copy of Wells Fargo's proof  
22 of claim filed in this case is attached hereto as Exhibit C.

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25 ///

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ATTORNEYS AND  
COUNSELORS AT LAW  
Office: (775)348-9999 Fax: (775) 348-0540  
P. O. BOX 36777 ~ RENO, NEVADA 89505  
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FAHRENDORF,  
VILORIA,  
OLIPHANT  
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7. I respectfully request this court to value the Subject Property at \$370,000.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct and if called upon as a witness I could testify completely thereto.

Executed on December 4, 2009, at Reno, Nevada.

/s/ Stephen C. Andreano

STEPHEN C. ANDREANO

Stephen C. Andrews  
Cathleen Andrews

ATTORNEYS AND  
COUNSELORS AT LAW  
Office: (775) 348-9999 Fax: (775) 348-0950  
P. O. Box 3677 ~ RENO, NEVADA 89501  
327 CALIFORNIA AVENUE ~ RENO, NEVADA

FAHRENDORF,  
VILORIA,  
OLIPHANT  
& OSTER L.L.P.

## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that I am an employee of the law firm of FAHRENDORF, VILORIA, OLIPHANT & OSTER L.L.P., and that on the date shown below, I caused service of a true and correct copy of the attached:

**MOTION TO VALUE COLLATERAL**

to be completed by:

XX served electronically via ECF system

• U.S. TRUSTEE – RN – 11; USTPRegion17.RE.ECF@usdoj.gov

XX \_\_\_\_\_ depositing for mailing in the U.S. mail with sufficient postage affixed thereto

addressed to:

Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.  
Home Equity Group  
X2303-01A  
1 Home Campus  
Des Moines, IA 50328-0001

DATED this 4<sup>th</sup> day of December, 2009.

/s/ Cassie Neto  
An employee of  
Fahrendorf, Viloria, Oliphant & Oster LLP